

ITM Bachelor 1. Sem

8029: Introduction International Tourism Management

DEMAND MEETS SUPPLY: DESTINATIONS

Destinations - Spatial and Space-ial

Tourism changes places into destinations:

City --> Cityscape, City Tourist Bubble

"Smith has defined the tourist bubble as being physically 'in' a foreign culture while socially 'outside' the culture (1977: 6). This understanding of the 'bubble' includes tourists, who congregate with their compatriots in hotel bars and lobbies, creating their own reality, as Smith has put it (1977: 6).

This is not only emblematic to parts of organised group tours and resort holidays. It also seems to fit as a depiction of numerous young backpackers, who travel individually but follow certain trails and meet and hang out with like-minded youth at certain spots en route. In a strict sense, most travellers may be seen as being physically 'in' a foreign culture while socially 'outside' the culture, when culture is understood as place-bound or area-specific."

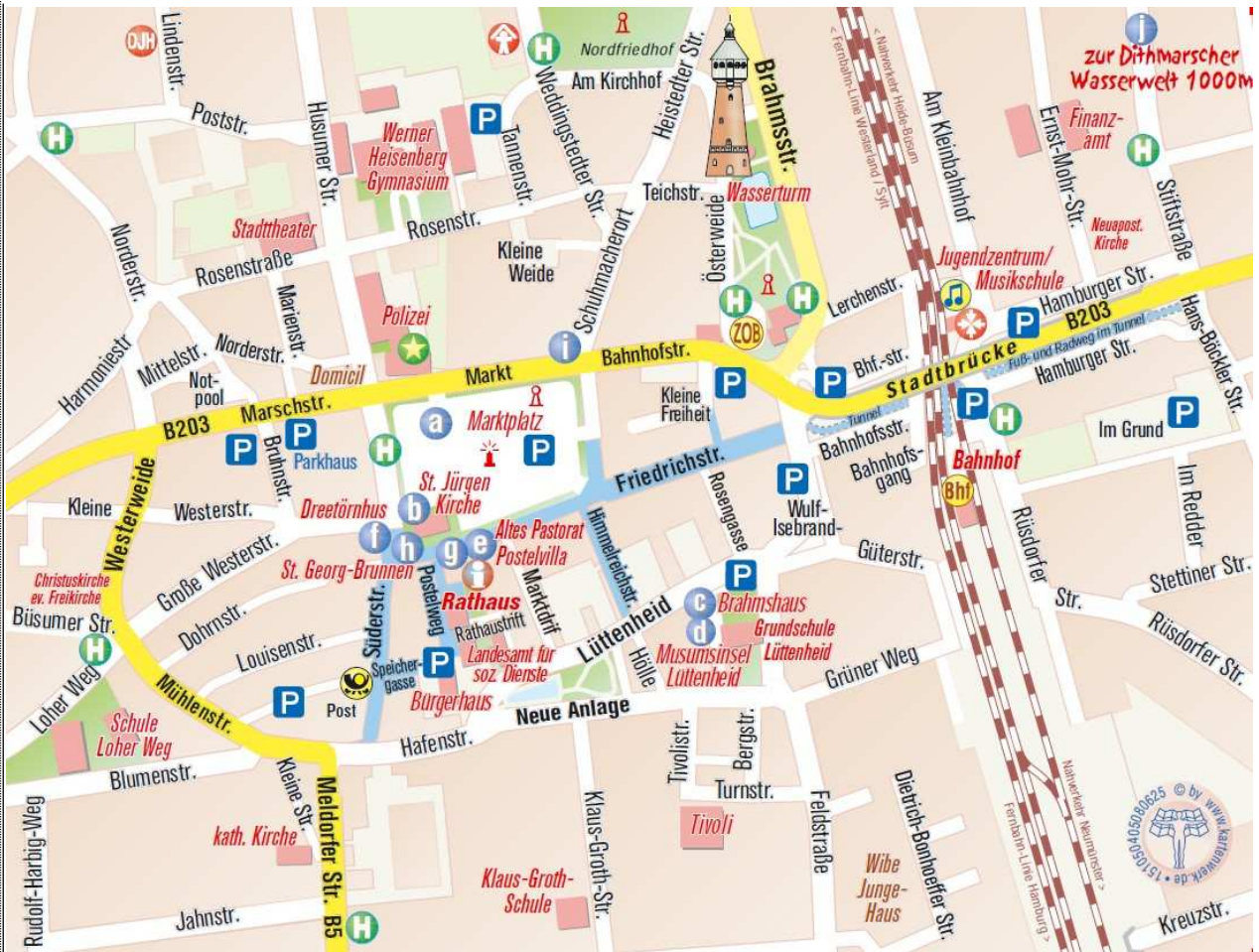
The Tourist Bubble and the Europeanisation of Holiday Travel. Jens K.S. Jacobsen. Institute of Transport Economics, Oslo, Norway. *TOURISM AND CULTURAL CHANGE* Vol. 1, No. 1, 2003 p. 71-87. Download here: [bubble.pdf](#)



<p>Main Roads: Yellow line</p> <p>Car Park access routes: Green line</p> <p>Restricted vehicle access: Pink line</p> <p>Visitor Information Centres: Red 'i' icon</p> <p>Places of interest: Black square icon</p> <p>Riverboat pick-up points: Boat icon</p> <p>Useful Numbers: Bus Information: 01904 551400 Railway Enquiries: 08457 484950 Police: 0845 6060247 Visitor Information: 01904 560099</p>	<p>Toilets: Toilet icon</p> <p>Car parks showing number of spaces: Car park icon with number</p> <p>Other car parks: Car park icon</p> <p>The following car parks are locked at 6.30pm, Saturdays (S), Public Bank (P), Kent Street (K) & Piccadilly (C). These car parks help me short stay for up to the hour on Saturdays (S), Piccadilly (P) & Castle (C).</p> <p>Cycle route information: www.york.gov.uk/cycling Telephone York City Council on 01904 613161 National Express 08705 608080 Shopability 01904 679222 (subject to hourly fee check. Excess parking for hire of scooters and motorcycles)</p>	<p>BB6 Bar Convent Trust</p> <p>DD3 Backley Hall</p> <p>DD4 City Screen</p> <p>EE5 Clifford's Tower</p> <p>FF3 DIG</p> <p>EE5 Fairfax House</p> <p>DD5 Friargate Theatre</p> <p>DD5 Grand Opera House</p> <p>EE4 JORVIK</p> <p>EE4 Merchant Adventurers' Hall</p> <p>BB5 Micklegate Bar/Museum</p> <p>GG6 National Centre for Early Music</p> <p>AA3-4 National Railway Museum</p> <p>DD5 Original Ghost Walk</p> <p>EE5 Regimental Museum</p> <p>EE2 Richard III Museum (Monkbar)</p> <p>EE4 The Ghost Hunt of York</p> <p>DD3 The Ghost Trail of York</p> <p>EE2 Treasurer's House</p> <p>DD6 Waterline Cruises</p> <p>GG6 York Barbian Centre</p> <p>BB5 York Brewery</p> <p>EE5 York Castle Museum</p> <p>CC2 York Art Gallery</p> <p>DD5 York Dungeon</p> <p>DD2 York Minster</p> <p>AA4 York Model Railway</p> <p>CC3 York Theatre Royal</p> <p>CC3/DD5 YorkBoat</p> <p>CC3 Yorkshire Museum</p> <p>DD5 York River Boat Cruises</p>
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